#### **Module Title:**

Voltammetric and Chronopotentiometric techniques

### **Module Code:**

AM0921

#### **Maximum Number of Students:**

20

### **Total ECTS Credits**

2

## **Notional Learning Hours**

(a) Contact Time - 15h (b) Private Study - 35h

# Format of Teaching:

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Lectures} & & 10 \text{ h} \\ \text{Laboratories or Practicals} & & 5 \text{ h} \\ \text{Other} & & 0 \text{ h} \\ \end{array}$ 

### **Teaching Strategy:**

Formal lectures in 60/90 min timetable. Two 2h 30m laboratory practicals.

#### Convener:

J.P. Pinheiro

### University:

University of Algarve

### Language of Tuition:

English

## Module Description - The Purpose or Aims:

- 1. To describe the fundamental concepts of dynamic electrochemical techniques.
- To introduce analytical voltammetric and chronopotentiometric techniques, in direct and stripping modes, their operation and applications.

### **Learning Outcomes:**

At the end of the module the learner is expected to be able to:

- 1. understand the fundaments of dynamic electrochemical measurements and their practical application
- correctly identify and describe the principles of operation and instrumentation in voltammetric and chronopotentiometric techniques
- critically analyze and evaluate the results of a voltammetric and chronopotentiometric measurements especially the associated errors.

### **Summary of Course Content:**

Kinetics of electrode reactions. Mass transfer by diffusion.

Voltammetric techniques: potential step and potential sweep methods.

Chronopotentiometric techniques.

Methods involving forced convection - Hydrodynamic methods.

Stripping Techniques – voltammetric and chronopotentiometric modes.

## Transferable Skills Taught:

Communication:

Writing chemical analysis reports

Information Techhology:

Literature search tools and methodologies

### **Assessment Methods:**

- 1. LO1 Written Examination (40%)
- 2. LO2 Laboratory Work Assignment (30%)
- 3. LO3 Literature search assignment (30%)

### Assessment Criteria:

#### Treshold

LO1 – to understand the concept of dynamic electrochemical measurements and their practical application

LO2 – to understand the principles of operation analytical voltammetric and chronopotentiometric techniques, in direct and stripping modes

LO3 – to correctly perform a voltammetric or chronopotentiometric analysis using a method already implemented

LO4 – to be able to find relevant literature to set up a voltammetric or chronopotentiometric analysis methodology for a given sample

#### Good

- the Treshold plus:

LO5 – to develop and optimize a a voltammetric or chronopotentiometric method for a given analysis

#### Excellen

- the Treshold and Good plus:

LO6 – to be able to compare the advantages and drawbacks of voltammetric techniques relative to the chronopotentiometric techniques for a given analysis,

### Resource Implications of Proposal and Proposed Solutions:

Lecture notes will be available for students.

Recommended reading:

Basic:

"Electrode Dynamics", Giles H.W. Sanders, Oxford Chemistry Primers, Oxford Science, 1996 Advanced:

"Electrochemical Methods: Fundamentals and applications", A.J. Bard, L.R. Faulkner, Wiley, 2nd ed. 2001."

"Electroanalytical Methods: Guide to experiments and applications", F. Scholz (Ed.), Springer, 2002